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Admiral Jim Stavridis, U.S. Navy; Alexander T. Roney; and Leana Bresnahan
USSOUTHCOM is the only combatant command with a separate office charged to monitor and coordinate human rights issues.

9 The Shia Revival
Vali Nasr
The author of The Shia Revival offers MR readers a condensed version of the argument he puts forth in his widely acclaimed book.

14 Fourth Generation Warfare Evolves, Fifth Emerges
Colonel T.X. Hammes, U.S. Marine Corps, Retired
Changes in the political, economic, social, and technical spheres are making it possible for a super-empowered small group to use new technologies to challenge nation-states.

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Using cold war doctrine, long-range surveillance (LRS) companies are meeting an urgent, enduring need in Iraq.

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Captain Craig C. Colucci, U.S. Army
The United States should increase R&S aid to Afghanistan immediately, so that Afghanistan does not become a staging ground for terrorist operations.

46 Cows, Korans, and Kalashnikovs: The Multiple Dimensions of Conflict in the Nuba Mountains of Central Sudan
Major Christopher H. Vartola, U.S. Army Reserve, Ph.D.
To succeed at the delicate task of peacekeeping, one must constantly analyze the social, economic, religious, and cultural factors that fed the preceding conflict.

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Neutralizing the enemy’s center of gravity is only one step toward mission accomplishment. Planners must also ensure the adversary leader gets the message and is properly influenced.

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Captain Christopher M. Ford, U.S. Army, J.D.
It is a given that the globalization of communications technology has changed the way insurgency wars are fought. But which side has benefited most, and how?

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Commander J.D. Scanlon, Canadian Armed Forces
Initiatives aimed at breaking down the wall between public affairs and propaganda only hurt the cause of democratic armies and nations.

97  Discouraging Hearts and Minds: Democracies and Insurgencies
Major Erik Claassen, Belgian Armed Forces
A limited military capability that is sustainable because it is too small to attract media attention can be more successful than a large military capability that can be exploited for political gain.

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Major Morgan Mann, U.S. Marine Corps Reserve
To deal effectively with tribes and sheiks, coalition commanders must be willing to use the carrot, the stick, and the negotiating process.

109  Ethics and Operations: Training the Combatant
Centres des Hautes Etudes Militaires
Soldiers engaged in counterinsurgency and other unconventional, problematic operations must have some way to keep their moral compasses straight.

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