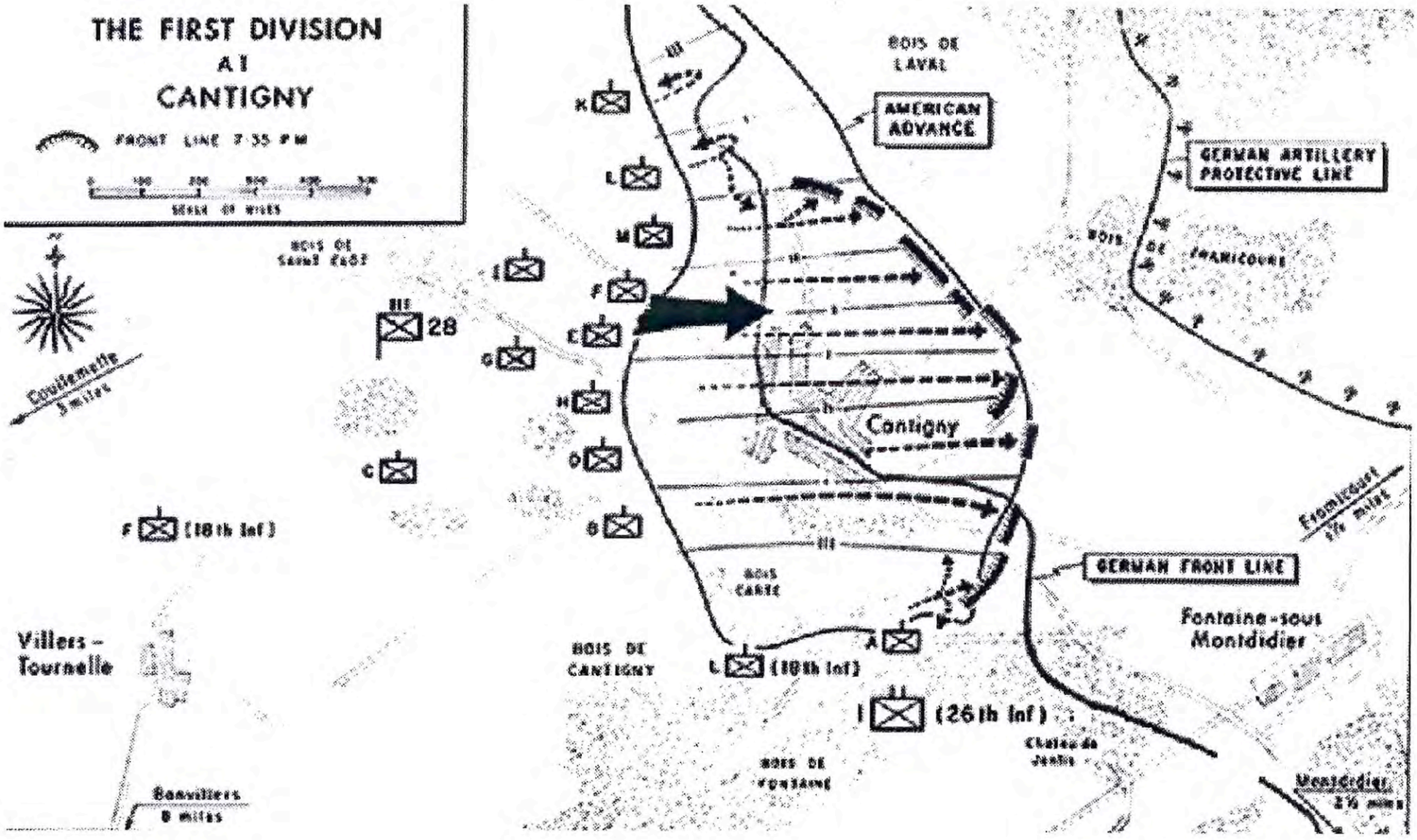
THE FUTURE OF THE ARMED SERVICES

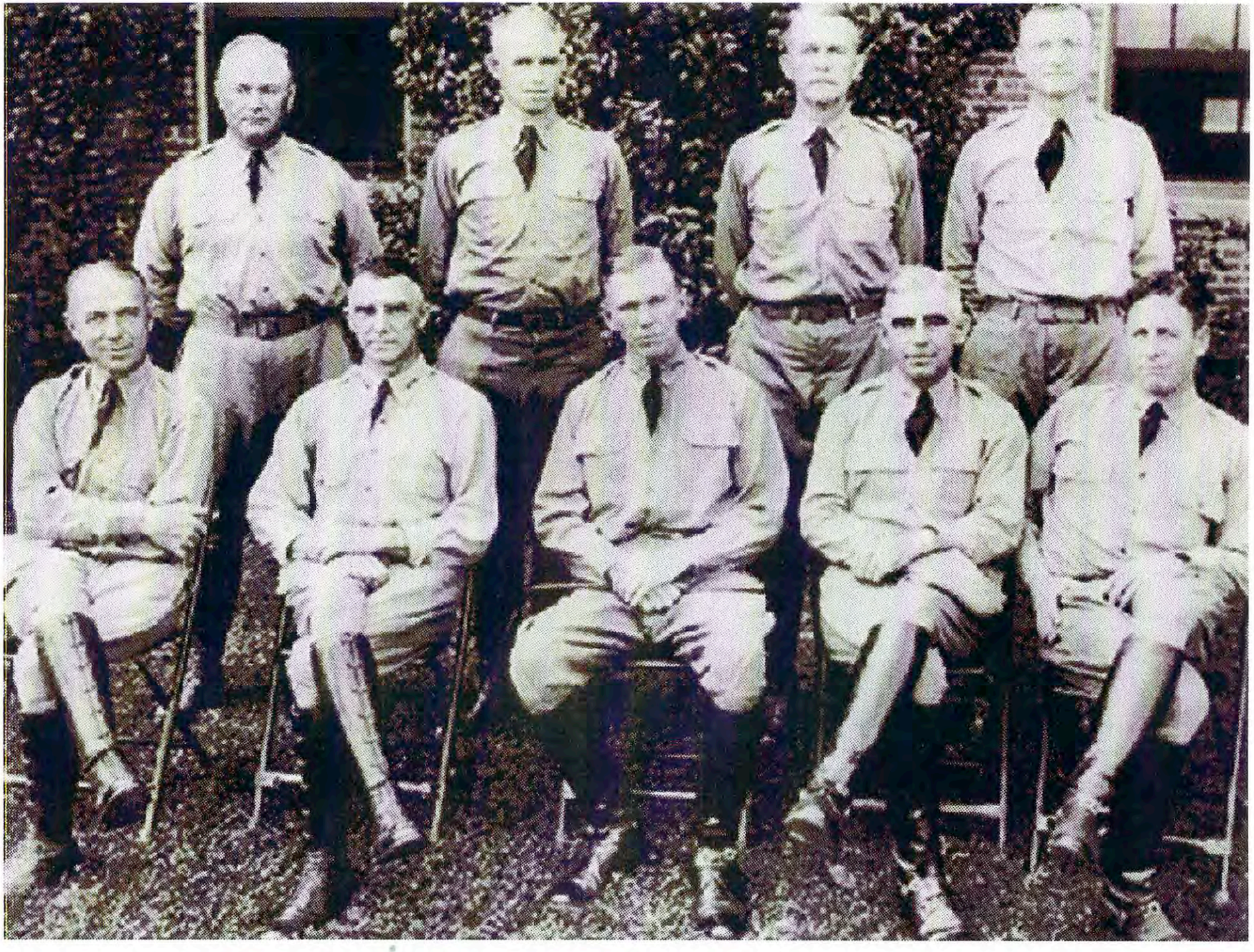
Training for the 21st Century

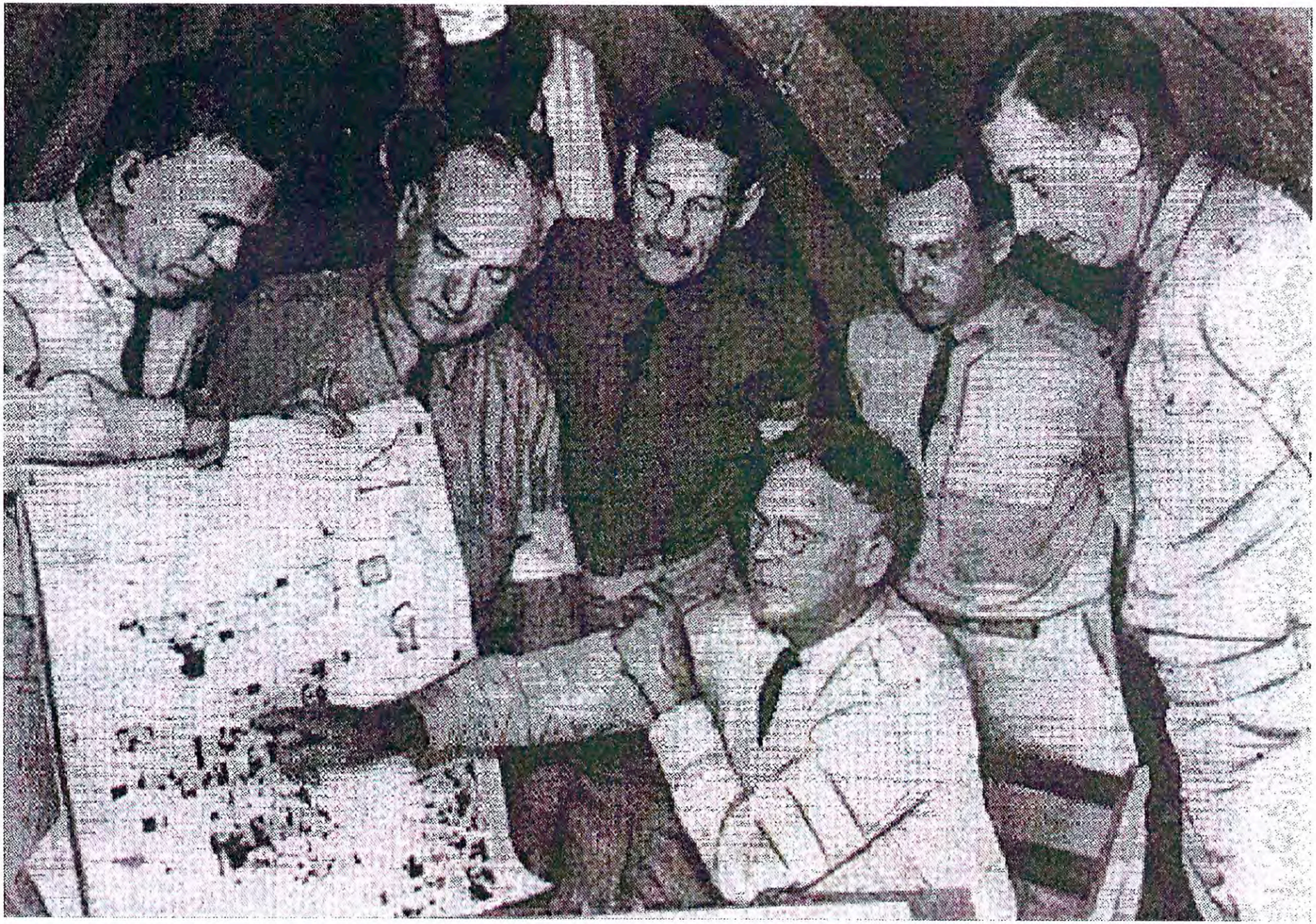
Chairman John P. Murtha
Defense Subcommittee
House Appropriations Committee

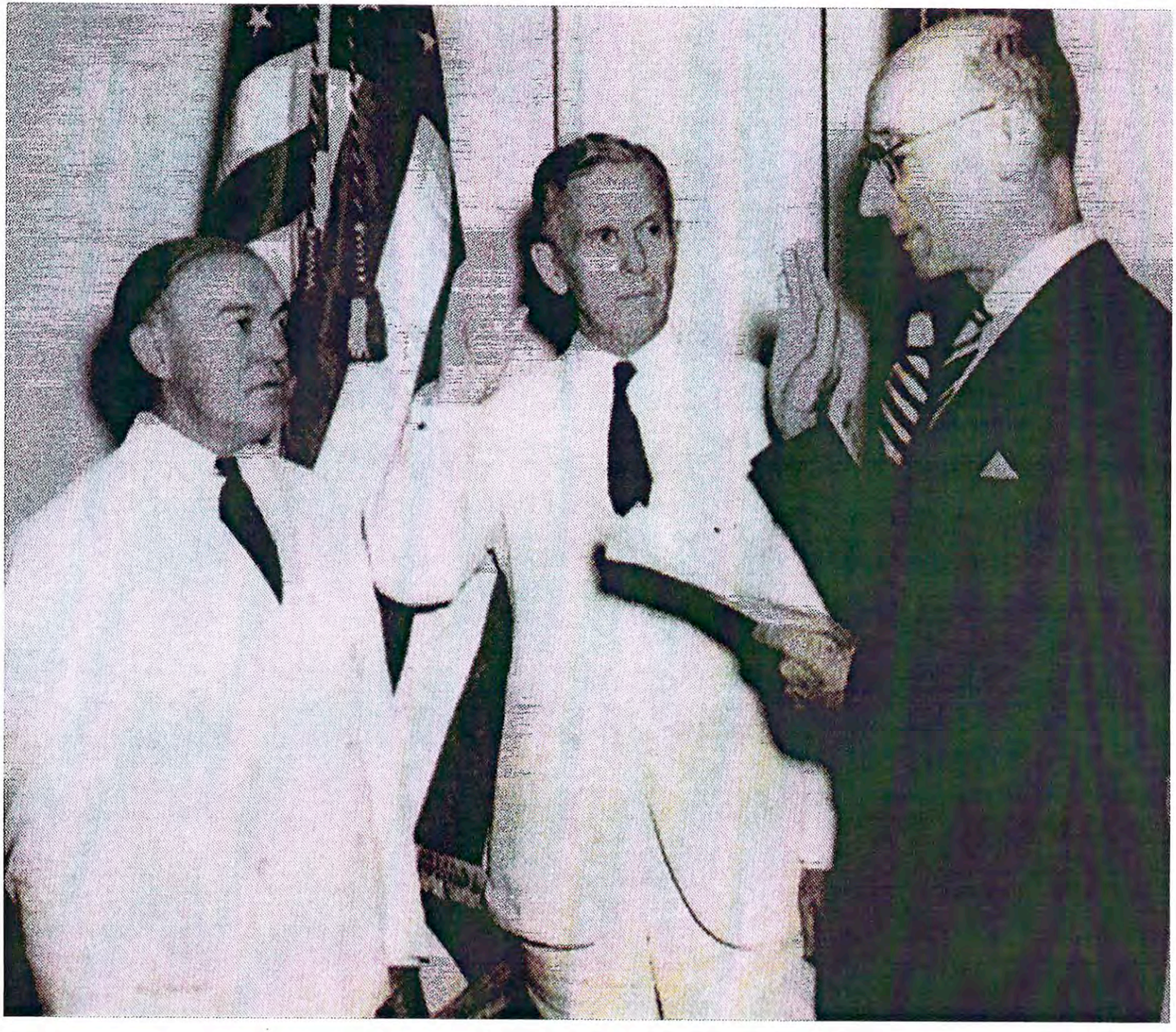
22 July 1992

Paul F. Gorman, General, USA (Retired)

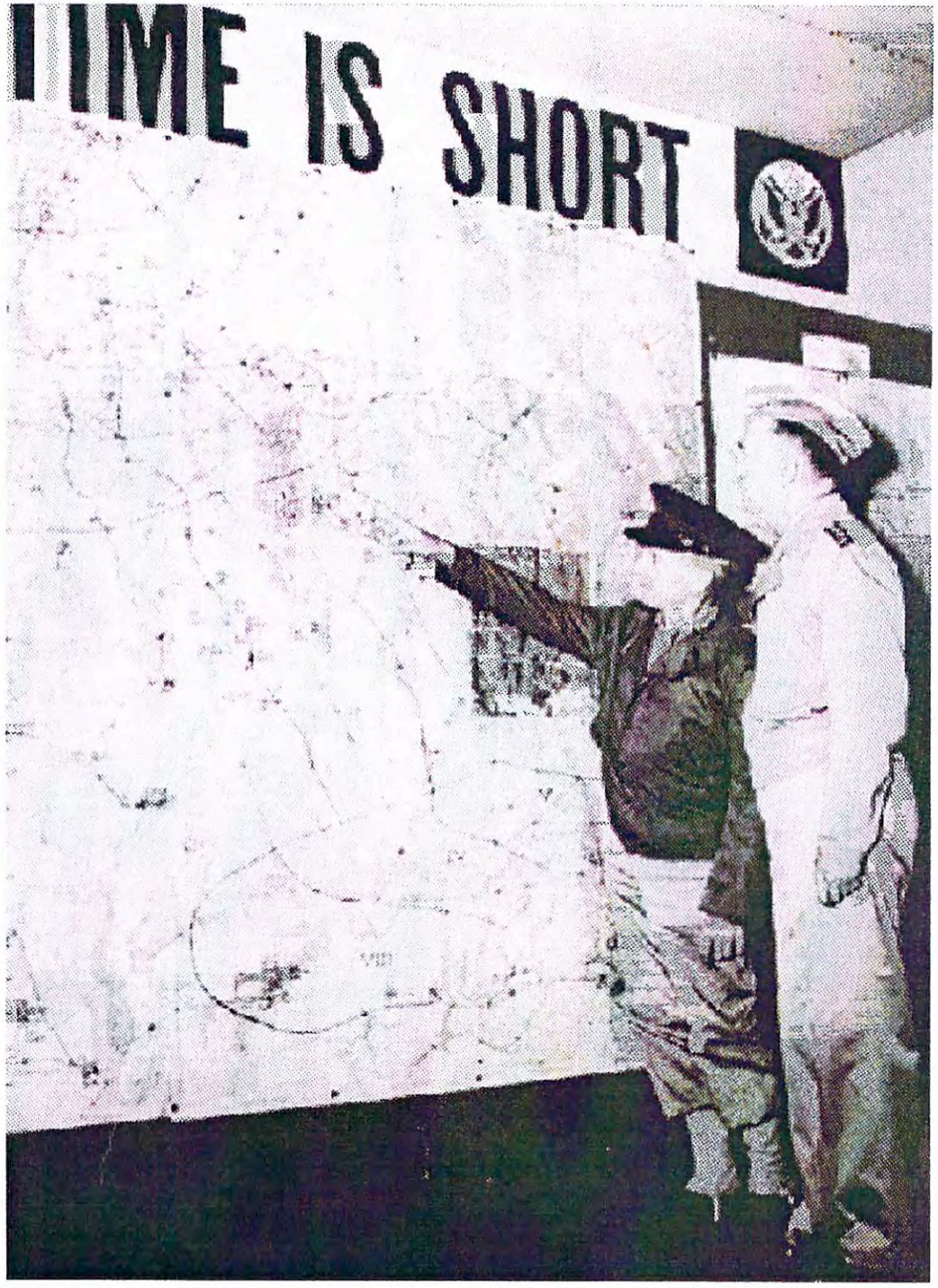

THE FIRST DIVISION
AT
CANTIGNY
FRONT LINE 7:35 P.M.
BOIS DE LAVAL
AMERICAN ADVANCE
GERMAN ARTILLERY PROTECTIVE LINE
BOIS DE FRANICOURT
BOIS DE SAINT FIACRE
28
Cantigny
GERMAN FRONT LINE
Fontaine-sous Montdidier
BOIS CARRE
BOIS DE CANTIGNY
(18th Inf)
(26th Inf)
Villers-Tournelle
Bonvillers
8 miles
BOIS DE FONTAINE
Montdidier







TIME IS SHORT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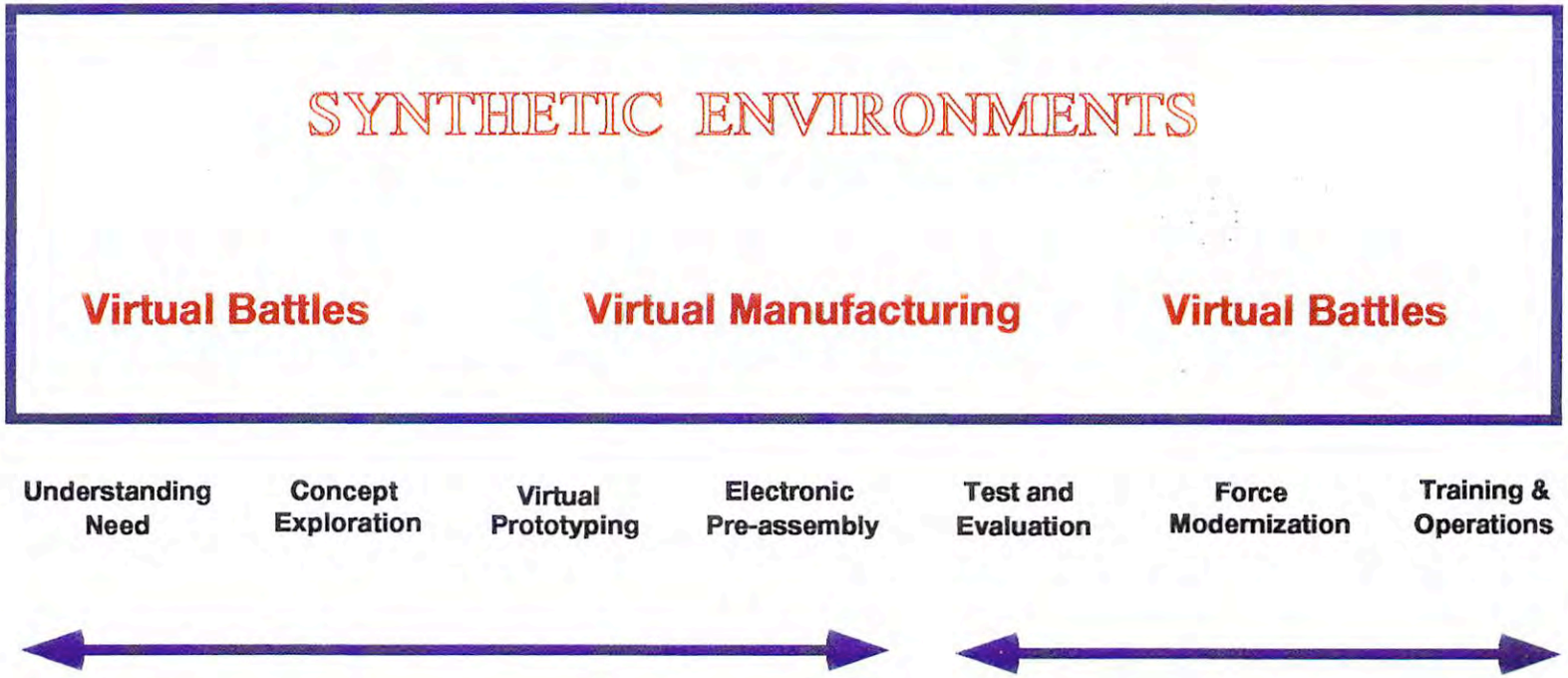

SYNTHETIC ENVIRONMENTS
Virtual Battles
Virtual Manufacturing
Virtual Battles
Understanding Need
Concept Exploration
Virtual Prototyping
Electronic Pre-assembly
Test and Evaluation
Force Modernization
Training & Operations
INVOLVING WAR FIGHTERS ACROSS ALL DEFENSE ROLES

TES Payoff in Air-to-Air Combat

Years	MiGs Killed	U.S. Losses	Overall Kill Ratio	USAF Ratio	USN Ratio
1965-68	110	48	2.29	2.25	2.42
1970-73	74	27	2.74	2.00	12.50

Tes Payoff In Land Combat

"RESULTS SHOWED THAT [T.E.S.] TRAINING INCREASED THE ODDS OF WINNING AN OFFENSIVE MISSION BY:

30:1 FOR LIGHT INFANTRY PLATOONS [N=237]

15:1 FOR COMBINED ARMS TEAMS [N=58]

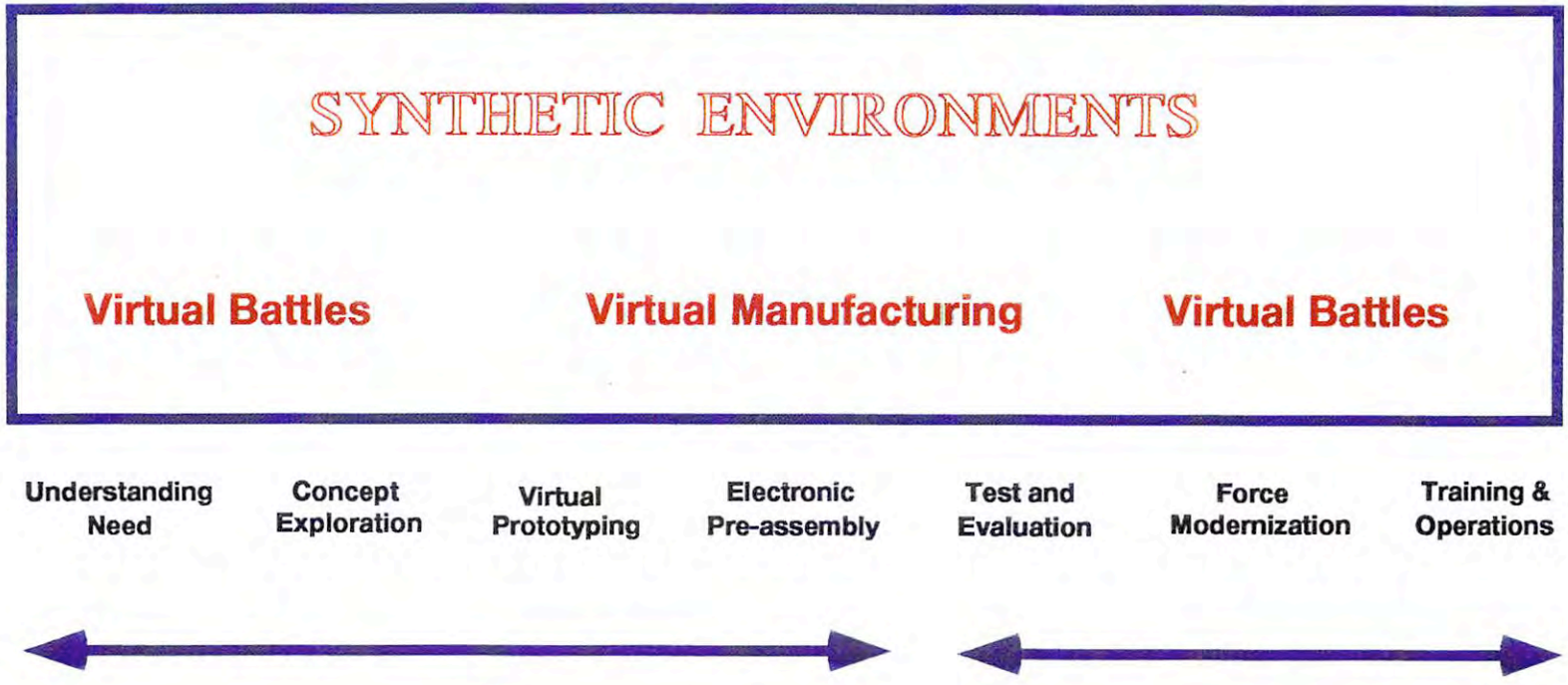
5:1 FOR REGIMENTS OR BRIGADES [N=428]"

Training Transfer with SIMNET

	Improvement	Sustainment
Tank Platoons	69%	91%
Infantry Platoons	67%	96%

AMERICA'S FIRST BATTLES

War	American Revolution	War of 1812	Mexican War	Civil War	War of 1898	World War I	World War II	Korea	Viet Nam	Iraq
Battle	Long Island	Queenston Heights	Rio Grande	First Bull Run	San Juan & El Caney	Cantigny	Buna	Task Force Smith	Ia Drang Valley	73 Easting
Date	1776	1812	1846	1861	1898	1918	1942	1950	1965	1991
Outcome	Defeat	Defeat	☆ Victory	Defeat	Costly Win	Costly Win	Costly Win	Defeat	Costly Win	☆ Victory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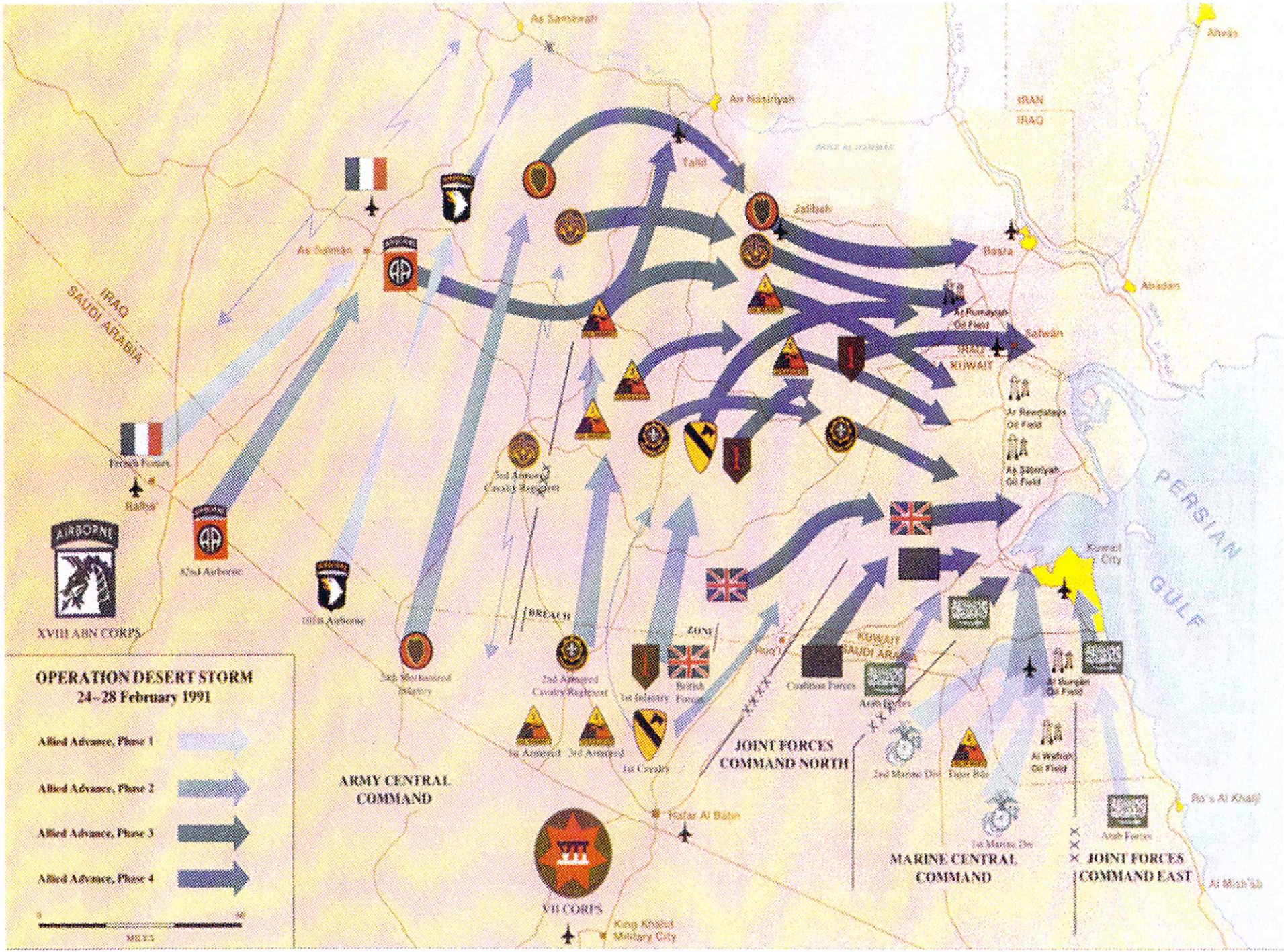
OPERATION DESERT STORM
24–28 February 1991
Allied Advance, Phase 1
Allied Advance, Phase 2
Allied Advance, Phase 3
Allied Advance, Phase 4
IRAQ
SAUDI ARABIA
IRAN
IRAQ
KUWAIT
PERSIAN GULF
As Samawah
An Nasiriyah
Tallil
Jalibah
Basra
Abadan
Safwan
As Salman
Rafha
French Forces
82nd Airborne
101st Airborne
XVIII ABN CORPS
3rd Armored Cavalry Regiment
3rd Mechanized Infantry
BREACH
ZONE
1st Infantry
British Forces
1st Cavalry
1st Armored
3rd Armored
Coalition Forces
Arab Forces
Kuwait City
Ras Al Khafji
Hafar Al Batin
VII CORPS
King Khalid Military City
ARMY CENTRAL COMMAND
JOINT FORCES COMMAND NORTH
MARINE CENTRAL COMMAND
JOINT FORCES COMMAND EAST
2nd Marine Div
Tiger Brigade
1st Marine Div
Al Mish'ab

EAGLE TROOP'S ASSAULT

- ☆ **In 23 minutes, cut 5 mile deep x 3 mile wide swath of destruction through enemy defense.**

- ☆ **Destroyed:*** 28 T-72's
  16 APC's
  39 Trucks

- ☆ **No U.S. losses.**

*Source: U.S. Army Center for Military History

- ☆ **Preserve the Warrior Ethos**
- ☆ **Insure a technological edge**
- ☆ **Foster innovation**